Psychological Science, B.S.

Department Contact:

Chairperson: Dr. Marnie Moist, mmoist@francis.edu

Program Description:

The Psychology program at Saint Francis University is grounded in the Goals of Franciscan Higher Education and the learning goals identified by the American Psychological Association. This program is designed to introduce students to natural and social scientific investigations of behavior and mental processes preparing students for their futures as responsible global citizens. The psychology curriculum engages students in research and scholarly activities, while also encouraging them to apply coursework in internships, study abroad opportunities, and/or community service. Graduates of the psychology program are prepared for entry-level employment in the community and social service field and for advanced study in graduate or professional schools.

The Psychology department offers a Bachelor of Science degree, with various concentrations to align with the student's interest. Those students who wish to pursue a psychology degree without a concentration can choose the B.S. in Psychological Science, which requires the student to choose a minor or a second major unless they are undertaking a concentration.

Students who plan to seek admission to a graduate program in Psychology are STRONGLY urged to complete a research project that is suitable for presentation or publication.

Student Learning Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the program, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate fundamental knowledge and comprehension of the major concepts, theoretical perspectives, historical trends, and empirical findings to discuss how psychological principles apply to behavioral problems.
- Demonstrate the skills involved in the development of scientific reasoning and problem solving, including effective research methods.
- Articulate and demonstrate the ethically and socially responsible behaviors for professional and personal settings in a landscape that involves increasing diversity.
- Demonstrate competence in writing and in oral and interpersonal communication skills.
- Demonstrate application of psychology-specific content and skills, effective self-reflection, project-management skills, teamwork skills, and career preparation.

Estimated Completion Time:

Typically, 4 years of full-time study.

Capstone Requirement:

The Senior capstone requirement is completed 3-credits by taking PSYC 398/399 (Internship) or PSYC 407 or PSYC 487 (Independent study).

Total University Credits Required: 128 credits minimum.

| General Education | 48 credits |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Psychology major | 33 credits |
| Minor requirement | 15-18 credits |
| Free electives | 29-32 credits |

Course requirement for the Major: 33 credits

Psychology Major Core Requirements (12 credits):

- PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology
- PSYC 303 Learning
- PSYC 311 Research Methods and Statistics I*
- PSYC 312 Research Methods and Statistics II*

Two of the following lower-level courses (6 credits):

- PSYC 204 Personality
- PSYC 205 Psychopathology
- PSYC 206 Health & Exercise Psychology
- PSYC 209 Developmental Psychology

Two of the following upper-level courses (6 credits):

- PSYC 304 Social Psychology
- PSYC 317 Memory & Cognition
- PSYC 321 Sport Psychology
- PSYC 406 Clinical & Counseling Psychology
- PSYC 420 Canine Learning and Behavior

One of the following diversity courses (3 credits):

- PSYC 322 Psychology of Women and Gender
- PSYC 323 Cultural Psychology

One of the following Brain and Behavior courses (3 credits):

- PSYC 302 Sensation and Perception
- PSYC 314 Biopsychology
- PSYC 404 Psychopharmacology

Psychology Capstone (One of the following courses; 3 credits) **:

- PSYC 398/399 Internship (2-15 credits)¹
- PSYC 407 Psychology CORE: Applied Topics in Psychology
- PSYC 487 Independent Study (1-8 credits)²

Students must choose a minor, a concentration or a second major.

*Students may make the following substitutions for the required research methods sequence:

- STAT 101 or 205 and PSYC 310
- STAT 101 or 205 and PSYC 311

**Students must complete a 3-credit internship or a 3-credit independent study or PSYC 407 to completely satisfy the degree requirements and EXAM 401.

¹ While students may take PSYC 398/399 for variable credits (2-15), only 3 credits may count towards the psychology credit requirement.

² While students may take PSYC 487 for variable credits (1-8), only 3 credits may count towards the psychology credit requirement.

Bachelor of Science, Psychology: 2022-2023

| Catalog | Science, | Psycho | logical | Science |
|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|
|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|

| Course No. Description | | Cr. |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| First Year | Fall | |
| □ LANG 102+ | Language elective | 3 |
| □ PSYC 101 | Introduction to Psychology | 3 |
| □ HIST xxx | History Elective 100-200 level | 3 |
| □ WRIT 102 | Research Writing | 3 |
| □ CORE 103 | Fall Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 |
| | Science elective with lab | 3-4 |
| İ | | |
| Total Credits | | 15-16 |

| Course No. | Description | Cr. |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| First Year | Spring | |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 204, 205, 206, 209* | 3 |
| □ MATH | Math elective 101, 105, or higher | 3 |
| □ SOC SCI | Social Science Elective I | 3 |
| □ FTAE 105 | Franciscan Goals for Today | 3 |
| □ CORE 113 | Gen Ed 1 st Year Seminar | 3 |
| □ CORE 104 | Spring Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 |
| Total Credits | | 15 |

| Second Year | Fall | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|----|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 204, 205, 206, or 209* | 3 |
| □ PHIL 205 | Discovering Philosophy | 3 |
| □ LIT 104, 201, 20 | 2, 204, 207, 270 Literature | 3 |
| | minor/concentra/dbl major course** | 3 |
| | free elective | 3 |
| | free elective | |
| | | 3 |
| Total Credits | | 18 |

| Second Year | Spring | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|----|
| ☐ Fine Arts | FNAR, ART, MUS, THTR | 3 |
| | minor/concentra/dbl major course** | 3 |
| FTAE/PHIL | FTAE/PHIL elective | 3 |
| | free elective | 3 |
| | free elective | 3 |
| | free elective | 3 |
| Total Credits | | 18 |

| Third Year | Fall | |
|---------------|---|----|
| | MATH, STAT, CPSC, ENGR or any natural science | 3 |
| □ PSYC 311 | Research Methods and Statistics I | 3 |
| | free elective | 3 |
| | minor/concentra/dbl major course** | 3 |
| □ SOC SCI | Social Science Elective II | 3 |
| □ EXAM 301 | Writing Competency | 0 |
| | | |
| Total Credits | | 15 |

| Third Year | Spring | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 302, 314, or 404* | 3 |
| □ PSYC 312 □ PSYC □ PSYC 303 | Research Methods and Statistics II PSYC 304, 317, 321, 406, 420* Learning Free Elective | 3 3 3 |
| Total Credits | | 15 |

| Fourth Year | Fall | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 304, 317, 321, 406, 420* | 3 |
| | minor/concentra/dbl major course** | 3 |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 407 or 487 or 398/399*** | 3 |
| | CORE 407 or Free Elective*** | 3 |
| | Free Elective | 5-6 |
| Total Credits | | 17-18 |

| Fourth Year | Spring | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|----|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 322 or 323 | 3 |
| | minor/concentra/dbl major course** | 3 |
| | Free Elective | 3 |
| | Free Elective | 3 |
| | Free Elective | 3 |
| □ EXAM | Dept. Comp. Exam | 0 |
| 401 | Dept. Comp. Exam | U |
| Total | | 15 |
| Credits | | 15 |

Total Required

Credits: 128

Notes:

Students not planning to attend graduate school may be advised to replace PSYC 311-312 with STAT 101 or 205 AND PSYC 310 instead.
be advised to replace PSYC 311-312 with STAT 101 or 205 AND PSYC 310 instead.

- *interchangable as depends on semester offered
- **All psychology majors must complete a 15-credit minor or 21 cr. concentration or a double major; latter options mean fewer free electives
- ***Psychology capstone must be completed for 3 credits but more credits possible to make 128 credits, depending on whether 3 or 4-cr. science elective completed; PSYC 407 only serves as CORE 407; all capstone options serve as Exam 401 with career research component
- ***Sequence of courses may be altered with consent of advisor.

Psychological Sciences, BS, Pre-Med Paradigm

| Course No. | Description | Cr. | Course No. | Description | Cr. |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| First Year | Fall | | First Year | Spring | |
| □ PSYC 101 | Intro to Psychology | 3 | PSYC | PSYC 204, 205, 206, or 209* | 3 |
| □ BIOL 110 | Intro: Evol/Ecol/Pl.Bio | 4 | □ BIOL 111 | Molec/Cell/Anim.Phys. | 4 |
| □ Chem 121 | Chemistry Principles I | 4 | □ Chem 122 | Chemistry Principles II | 4 |
| □ FTAE 105 | Franciscan Goals for Today | 3 | Lit 104 | | 3 |
| □ WRIT 102 | Research Writing | 3 | □ CORE 113 | Gen Ed 1st Year Seminar | 3 |
| □ CORE 103 | Fall Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 | □ CORE 104 | Spring Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 |
| Total Credits | | 17 | Total Credits | | 17 |

| Second Year | Fall | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|----|
| PSYC | PSYC 204, 205, 206, or 209* | 3 |
| Math 121 | Calculus/Geom I or Calculus | 3 |
| □ CHEM 221 | Organic Chemistry I | 4 |
| Hist xxx | Hist elective | 3 |
| Biol 200 & above | Elective** | 4 |
| Total Credits | | 17 |

| Second Year | Spring | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|----|
| □ PSYC 303 | Learning | 3 |
| Math 122 | Calculus/Geom I or Calculus | 3 |
| □ CHEM 222 | Organic Chemistry II | 4 |
| Biol 200 & above | Elective** | 4 |
| □ PHIL 205 | Discovering Philosophy | 3 |
| Total Credits | | 17 |

| Third Year | Fall | |
|----------------------|---|----|
| □ PSYC 311 | Research Methods and Statistics I | 3 |
| PSYC | PSYC 304, 317, 321, 406, 420* | 3 |
| □ PHYS 104 or 121 | Intro to Physics I or Gen. Physics I | 4 |
| □ BIOL 405 | Biochemistry I | 4 |
| PMED 331 | Premed seminar | 0 |
| FTAE/PHIL | FTAE/PHIL Elective | 3 |
| □ EXAM 301 | Writing Competency | 0 |
| Total Credits | | 17 |

| Third Year | Spring | |
|----------------------|---|----|
| □ PSYC 312 | Research Methods and Statistics II | 3 |
| PSYC | PSYC 314, 302, 404* | 3 |
| | | 3 |
| Free elective | | 3 |
| □ PHYS 105 or 122 | Intro to Physics II or Gen. Physics II | 4 |
| Biol 200 & above | Elective** | 4 |
| | | |
| Total Credits | | 17 |

| Fourth Year | Fall | |
|---------------|--|----|
| PSYC | PSYC 304, 317, 321, 406, 420* | 3 |
| ☐ Fine Arts | FNAR, ART, MUS, THTR | 3 |
| □ PSYC | Psychology captsone; 398/399, 407 or 487*** | 3 |
| □ LANG xxx | Forgeign Lan. (102 or higher) | 3 |
| CORE | CORE 407*** | 3 |
| | | |
| Total Credits | | 15 |

| Fourth Year | Spring | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|
| □ SOC SCI | Social Science Elective II | 3 |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 322 or PSYC 323 | 3 |
| Free elective Free elective Free elective | | 3 1 1 |
| □ EXAM 401 Total Credits | Dept. Comp. Exam | 0 11 |

Total Required

Credits: 128

*interchangable as depends on semester offered

**All Biol 200 & above are strongly recommended

to be taken as 4 credits; however 3-credit options

can be discussed with advisor

***Psychology capstone must be completed for 3 credits but more credits possible to make 128 credits; PSYC 407 only serves as CORE 407; all capstone options serve as Exam 401;

PSYC 487 strongly recommended for med school Has a bio minor, can easily add a neuro minor

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Bachelor of Science, Biology: Neuroscience Concentration, 2022-2023 Catalog

Bachelor of Science, Psychology: Neuroscience concentration, 2022-2023 Catalog

Important note: this degree requires students to complete degrees in both Psychology and Biology, both with a

neuroscience concentration. Students & advisors should consult the University Catalog for the requirements of each program.

Credits

Credits

| Course No. | Description | Cr. |
|------------|------------------------------------|-----|
| First Year | Fall | |
| □ PSYC 101 | Intro to Psychology (soc sci i) | 3 |
| □ BIOL 110 | Intro: Evol/Ecol/Pl.Bio | 4 |
| □ Chem 121 | Chemistry Principles I | 4 |
| □ FTAE 105 | Franciscan Goals for Today | 3 |
| □ WRIT 102 | Research Writing | 3 |
| □ BIOL 131 | Biology First Year Seminar | 0 |
| □ CORE 103 | Fall Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 |
| | | |

| Total | l Credits | | 17 |
|-------|-----------|--|----|
| | | | |

| Second Year | Fall | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| □ BIOL 406 | Vertebrate Physiology | 4 |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 204, 205, 206, or 209 | 3 |
| □ CHEM 221 | Organic Chemistry I | 4 |
| □ PHIL 205 | Discovering Philosophy | 3 |
| ☐ LIT 104, 201, 2 | 202, 204, 207, 270 | 3 |

| Total Credits | 47 |
|---------------|----|
| Total Credits | 1/ |

| Course No. | Description | Cr. |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| First Year | Spring | |
| □ BIOL 111 | Molec/Cell/Anim.Phys. | 4 |
| □ Chem 122 | Chemistry Principles II | 4 |
| □ MATH 112 | Calculus | 3 |
| or 121 | or Calculus/Geom I | |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 204, 205, 206, or 209 | 3 |
| □ CORE 113 | Gen Ed 1 st Year Seminar | 3 |
| □ CORE 104 | Spring Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 |
| Total | | 17 |

| Second Year | Spring | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|----|
| □ BIOL 211 | Comparative Anatomy | 4 |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 322 or 323 (diversity) | 3 |
| □ CHEM 222 | Organic Chemistry II | 4 |
| □ PSYC 303 | Learning | 3 |
| □ BIOL 231 | Biology Sophomore Seminar | 0 |
| Total | | 14 |

| □ PSYC 311 Research Meth. & Statistics I BIOL 405 Biochemistry I 4 |
|---|
| Statistics I |
| PIOLAGE Biochomistral |
| □ BIOL 405 Biochemistry I 4 |
| □ PHYS 104 Intro to Physics I or |
| or 121 Gen. Physics I 4 |
| □ SOC SCI Social Science Elective II 3 |
| ☐ Fine Arts FNAR, ART, MUS, THTR 3 |
| □ BIOL 331 Biology Junior Seminar 0 |
| |
| ☐ EXAM 301 Writing Competency 0 |

| □ PSYC 312 | Research Meth. & Statistics II | 3 |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|
| □ BIOL 301 | Genetics | 4 |
| □ PHYS 105 | Intro to Physics II | |
| or 122 | or Gen. Physics II | 4 |
| □ PSYC 314 | Biopsychology | 3 |
| □ NEUR 279 | Introduction to Neuroscience | 3 |
| | | |
| | | |
| Total | | |

Spring

Third Year

| Total Credits | 17 |
|----------------------|----|
| | |

| Total | 17 |
|---------|----|
| Credits | 1/ |

| Fourth Year | Fall | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---|
| | Neurobiology | |
| □ BIOL xxx | Elective(s) | 4 |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 302 or 404 | 3 |
| □ PSYC | Psychology capstone; | |
| | 398/399, 407 or 487 | 3 |
| □ LANG xxx | Forgeign Lan. (102 or higher) | 3 |
| □ PHIL/FTAE | 300+ PHIL/FTAE | |
| xxx | Elective | 3 |
| | | |
| | | |

| Fourth Year | Spring | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| □ HIST xxx | History Elective 100-200 level | 3 |
| □ PSYC 317 | Memory and Cognition | 3 |
| □ BIOL 402 | Evolution | 3 |
| □ BIOL 431 | Senior Seminar | 1 |
| □ NEUR 450 | Neuroscience Seminar | 1 |
| □ BIOL 401 | Cell & Molecular Biol | 4 |
| □ EXAM 401 | Dept. Comp. Exam | 0 |

Total Credits 16

Total Credits: 130

Neurobiology Elective Courses

F = Fall; S = Spring; Su = Summer; AN = As Needed

4 credits of the following:

BIOL 208 Animal Behavior (F; 4 cr)

BIOL 212 Developmental Biology (AN; 4 cr)

BIOL 305 Immunology (F; 3 cr)

BIOL 430 Advanced Lab Methods (AN; 2 cr) BIOL 194/294/394/494 Biological Research

Notes:

Suggestions:

Consider undergraduate research

Job Shadow during summer

If pursuing graduate school, prepare for

graduate school entrance exams during

summer after junior year.

Total Credits 15

^{***}Sequence of courses may be altered with consent of advisor.

Bachelor of Science, Psychology: 4+3 with open minor leading to DPT: 2022-2023 Catalog Course No. Description Cr. Course No. Description C

| Course No. | Description | Cr. |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| First Year | Fall | |
| □ LANG 102+ | Language elecitive | 3 |
| □ PSYC 101 | Introduction to Psychology | 3 |
| □ HIST xxx | History Elective 100-200 level | 3 |
| □ WRIT 102 | Research Writing | 3 |
| □ CORE 103 | Fall Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 |
| CHEM 113 | Human Chemistry I with lab | 4 |
| Total Credits | | 16 |

| Course No. | Description | Cr. |
|---------------|--|-----|
| First Year | Spring | |
| | PSYC 204, 205, 206, | |
| □ PSYC | 209 | 3 |
| □ MATH 110 | Pre-Calculus or higher | 3 |
| □ FTAE 105 | Franciscan Goals for Today | 3 |
| □ CORE 113 | Gen Ed 1 st Year Seminar | 3 |
| □ CORE 104 | Spring Comm. Enrich. Series | 0 |
| CHEM 114 | Human Chemsitry II with lab | 4 |
| Total Credits | | 16 |

| Second Year | Fall | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 204, 205, 206, or 209 | 3 |
| □ PHIL 205 | Discovering Philosophy | 3 |
| □ LIT 104, 201, 2 Literature | 202, 204, 207, 270 | 3 |
| □ BIOL 205 | Anatomy and Phsyiology I with lab | 4 |
| □ PHYS 104 | Physics I with lab | 4 |
| Total Credits | | 17 |

| Second Year | Spring | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----|
| ☐ Fine Arts | FNAR, ART, MUS, THTR | 3 |
| □ EXPH 305 | Exercise Phsyiology with lab | 4 |
| □ BIOL 206 | Anatomy and Phsyiology II with lab | 4 |
| □ PHYS 105 | Physics II with lab | 4 |
| □ SOC SCI | Social Science Elective I | 3 |
| Total Credits | | 18 |

| Third Year | Fall | |
|---------------|---|----|
| | MATH, STAT, CPSC, ENGR or any nautral science | 4 |
| □ PSYC 311 | Research Methods and Statistics I | 3 |
| | free elective | 3 |
| | minor course | 3 |
| □ SOC SCI | Social Science Elective II | 3 |
| □ EXAM 301 | Writing Competency | 0 |
| PT 101 | Physical Therapy Seminar I | 1 |
| Total Credits | | 17 |

| Fourth Year | Fall | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 321, 406, or 420 | 3 |
| | Minor course | 3 |
| □ PSYC | Psychology capstone | 3 |
| □FTAE/PHIL | FTAE/PHIL Elective Free Elective | 3 1 |
| Total Credits | | 13 |

Total Required
Credits: 128

| Third Year | Spring | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 322 or 323 | 3 |
| □ PSYC 312 | Research Methods and Statistics II | 3 |
| □ PSYC | PSYC 304, 317, 406 | 3 |
| □ PSYC 303 | Learning | 3 |
| | minor course | 3 |
| PT 102 | Physical Therapy Seminar 2 | 1 |
| Total Credits | | 16 |

| Fourth Year | Spring | |
|---------------|-----------------------|----|
| □ PSYC | PSYC 302, 314, or 404 | 3 |
| | minor course | 3 |
| | Free Elective | 3 |
| | Free Elective | 3 |
| | Free Elective | 3 |
| □ EXAM 401 | Dept. Comp. Exam | 0 |
| Total Credits | | 15 |

^{***}Sequence of courses may be altered with consent of advisor.

Animal-Assisted Health and Education Minor+Certificate /Certificate (Total = 18 cr.)

Important note: students can enroll into the minor and will receive an automatic certificate upon completion, or opt to complete the program as a certificate only neuroscience concentration. Students & advisors should consult the University Catalog for the requirements of each program.

| Course No. | Description | Cr. | Cours e No. | Description | Cr. | Cours e No. | Description | Cr. |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|------------------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|
| First Year | Fall | | First Year | Spring | | First Year | Summer | |
| □ PSYC 101 | Intro to Psychology (soc sci i) | 3 | AAHE 201 | Introduction to AAHE | 3 | AAHE 301 | The Animal Partner | 3 |
| Total Credits | | 3 | Total Credits | | 3 | Total Credit s | | 3 |
| Second Year | Fall | | Second Year | Spring | | | | |
| □ AAHE 302 | The Human Partner | 3 | AAHE 401 | Best Practices in AAHE | 3 | | | |
| Total Credits | | 3 | Total Credits | | 3 | | | |

| Third Year | Fall | | _ |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| □ AAHE 402 | Scientific Assessment of AAHE+Capstone* | 3 | |
| | | | * May be relocated to the summer of the 2nd Year |
| Total = 3 cr. | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | l |

Course requirements for the O.T./Psychology Double Major:

Psychology = 33 total credits

Total University Credits Required: 128 credits minimum.

Psychology Major Core Requirements (12 credits):

- PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology
- PSYC 303 Learning
- PSYC 311 Research Methods and Statistics I*
- PSYC 312 Research Methods and Statistics II*

Two of the following lower-level courses (6 credits):

- PSYC 204 Personality
- PSYC 205 Psychopathology
- PSYC 206 Health & Exercise Psychology
- PSYC 209 Developmental Psychology

Two of the following upper-level courses (6 credits):

- PSYC 304 Social Psychology
- PSYC 317 Memory & Cognition
- PSYC 321 Sport Psychology
- PSYC 406 Clinical & Counseling Psychology
- PSYC 420 Canine Learning and Behavior

One of the following Diversity courses (3 credits):

- PSYC 322 Psychology of Women and Gender
- PSYC 323 Cultural Psychology

One of the following Brain and Behavior courses (3 credits):

- PSYC 302 Sensation and Perception
- PSYC 314 Biopsychology
- PSYC 404 Psychopharmacology

Psychology Capstone (One of the following courses; 3 credits) **:

- PSYC 398/399 Internship (2-15 credits)³ or OT 403 Master's phase
- PSYC 407 Psychology CORE: Applied Topics in Psychology
- PSYC 487 Independent Study (1-8 credits)⁴

Students must choose a minor, a concentration or a second major like Occupational Therapy

Red font courses are already required for the Occupational Therapy (O.T.) major Only 9 credits extra are required for O.T. majors to double major in Psychology!

• A 2nd 300/400-level psychology, a diversity course (PSYC 322 or 323), and PSYC 303 Learning **Students must complete a 3-credit internship (OT 403 serves this purpose) or a 3-credit independent study or PSYC 407 to completely satisfy the degree requirements and EXAM 401.

³ While students may take PSYC 398/399 for variable credits (2-15), only 3 credits may count towards the psychology credit requirement. OT 403 automatically double-counts as the psychology capstone.

⁴ While students may take PSYC 487 for variable credits (1-8), only 3 credits may count towards the psychology credit requirement.